







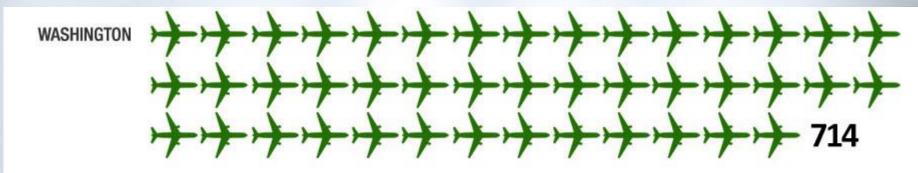




## **Industry Need**

\*

Total Commercial Aircraft Production (2017)



Source: Washington State Department of Commerce









## Washington State Industry

#### Aerospace...

- 1,425 aerospace-related companies as of 2014<sup>1</sup>
- 136,000 workers produce 1,400 aircraft and unmanned aerial systems annually,
   90% of all commercial aircraft in the United States
- Washington accounts for 20% of the nation's aerospace jobs (2014)

#### And Beyond...

- 289,000 manufacturing employees in Washington in 2014, with annual average compensation of \$84,000.
- 1. Sources: Workforce Training and Education Coordinating Board/State Board for Community and Technical Colleges, Aerospace Manufacturing Skills: Supply, Demand, and Outcomes for Washington's Aerospace Training Programs Annual Report 2015; Washington State Department of Commerce, Washington State Aerospace Industry Strategy 2014 Update; National Association of Manufacturers, Washington Manufacturing Facts.









## The Need for Apprenticeship

- Aging workforce
- Decade drift
- Tight labor market grow your own versus poaching
- Apprenticeship ROI biggest bang for the buck







## Apprenticeship Return on Investment

### **Employer**

- Increased production
- Increased innovation
- Increased employee retention
- Reduced waste
- Reduced recruiting costs

Source: Canadian Apprenticeship Forum









## AJAC – from Concept to Design

Created in 2008 out of industry concerns (union, non-union, IAMAW #751):

- Retiring workforce,
- Increasing skills gap,
- Increased industry demand due to global competition,
- Rapidly changing technology

**Legislative task:** Develop a "21st Century" innovative state-wide apprenticeship training programs to address industry concerns

**Programs:** open to all aerospace and advanced manufacturing employers across Washington State

**Industry-driven** by locations and occupations

 Governed by Board of Directors (AMJTC) and a apprenticeship committee (AJAC) with equal representation of labor and management









### **Meeting Employer Demand**

#### **Employer Partnerships**

- Overall Structure: incumbent worker apprenticeship program using dual model of training;
- Occupations are based on employer demand by location for example, new Industrial Manufacturing Technician (IMT) program
- Establish relationship with industry employers:
  - Sign employers as Training Agent,
  - Assists with the selection process to enroll employees as apprentices,
  - Agree to wage progressions,
  - Provide mentor training,
  - Provide On-the-Job Advisor review shop structure, rotations, mentor qualifications, reporting (American Apprenticeship Initiative Grant),
  - 95% of employers pay for tuition/books or reimburse









# **Building Demand**

### **Program Goal**

- 400 active apprenticeships (Net, factoring in annual graduations, attrition)
- Statewide focus
- Multiple industry sectors aerospace and advanced manufacturing

### Strategy - multi-tiered approach

- Direct engagement
- Employer roundtables
- Pre-apprenticeship (Manufacturing Academy)

#### **Tools**

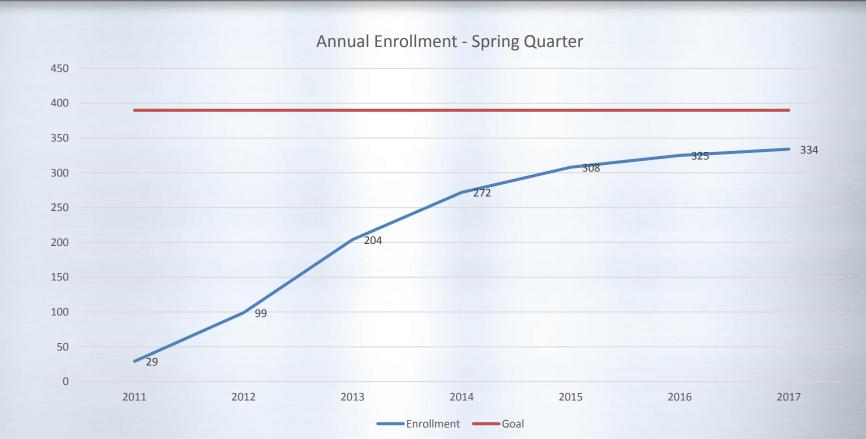
- Business Developers
- Marketing & Communications
- Data Systems Salesforce and Apprentice Tracking System









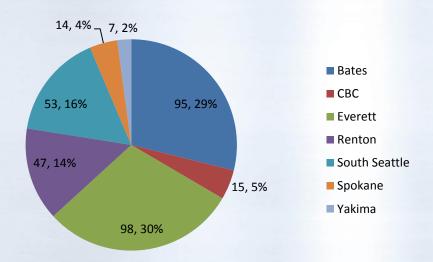




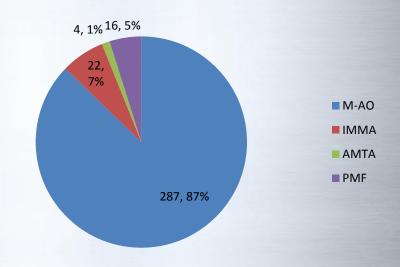








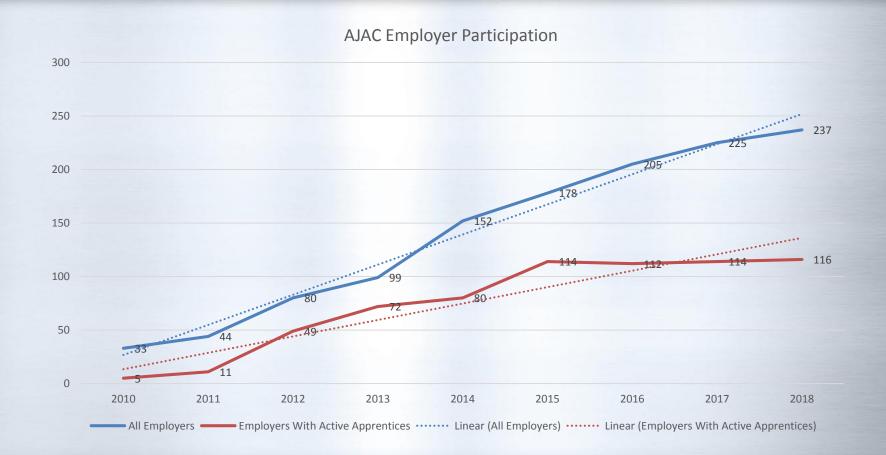
**Current Apprentices by Campus** 



**Current Apprentices by Program** 





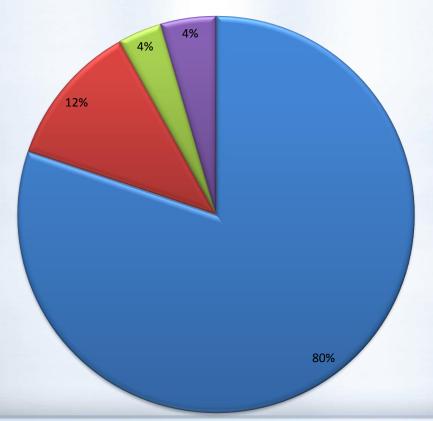








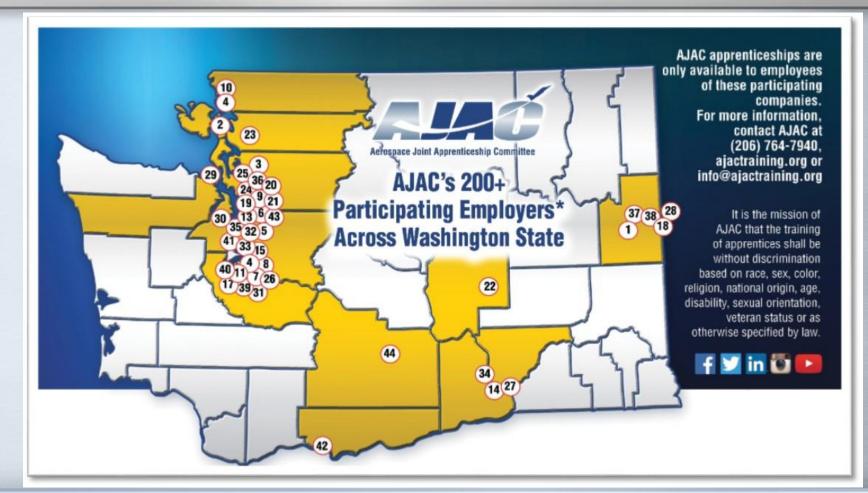
#### **Employers by Number of Active Apprentices**



- 1-4 Apprentices
- 5-8 Apprentices
- ■9-12 Apprentices
- 13-20 Apprentices



## AJAC's 225+ Participating Employers







# **Apprenticeship Pathway**

Appronticesing rational

Pre Employment

Entry Level
Apprenticeship

Apprenticeship

Advanced Apprenticeship









Pre-Apprenticeship

**AMP** 

High School Outreach

**CTE Programs** 

Youth
Apprenticeship/

Industrial
Manufacturing
Technician

2,000 – 3,000 hours OJT

Dual college / high school credit leading to diploma

Traditional Apprenticeship

4 years of
Structured and
Supervised On the
Job Training (OJT) +
Advanced Classes in
Machining
Technologies

Mid-Career Apprenticeship at the master's level





## **AJAC Apprenticeship Model**

93% of training time is On the Job (OJT)
7% in time in class

Comprehensive AJAC support services

Results:

Journey-level Certificate

Transferable college credit

Associate/Technical degrees and beyond









## **AJAC Apprenticeship Model: Instruction**

### Related (classroom) instruction

- Technical instruction minimum 144 hours per year
- Classes 4 hours, one night per week
- Accredited through Washington Community & Technical Colleges
  - Classes earn 5 college credits
- Tuition reduced 50% for the apprentice
  - Tuition reimbursement determined by employer's reimbursement policy









## AJAC Apprenticeship Model: OJT

#### **Supervised:**

Apprentice works with mentor(s) throughout program

#### **Structured:**

Employer provides apprentice with practical work experience in the skill areas required to learn their trade

Hour reporting through Apprentice Tracking System Online











## **AJAC Apprenticeship Model**

### AJAC state registered apprenticeship programs:

- Precision Machining (8,000 hours)
- Tool & Die Maker (10,000 hours)
- Industrial Maintenance Mechanic (8,000 hours)
- Precision Metal Fabrication (4,000 hours)
- Plastic Process Technician (8,000 hours)
- NEW: Industrial Manufacturing Technician (3,000 hours)
- **NEW:** Youth Apprenticeship (2,000 hours)









## Youth Apprenticeship

#### **AJAC Registered Youth Apprenticeship:**

- Allows students as young as 16 to participate
- Production Technician 2,000 hour apprenticeship
- Three models: In school, after school, out of school
- Minor work permit
- Higher education articulations and dual enrollment
- 16 current youth apprentices, additional 75 starting in Spring of 2018







## Manufacturing Prep

### Pre-Apprenticeship: Manufacturing Academy

- 9 11 week full time (40 hour per week) program, with college credit
- Approved by local manufacturers
- Navigations services both into training and out to work

### **Advanced Manufacturing Prep (AMP)**

- 2 day intensive orientation
- Overview of manufacturing, apprenticeship, worker rights, work readiness, assessments, drug screening, financial aid eligibility, advising







## **Special Initiatives**

- Mentor Training and Master Mentorship AFL-CIO Working for America Institute
- Workforce Development Council WIOA funding OJT and ITA supports
- College supports Adult Basic Education and ESL supports
- New training center in Kent Valley manufacturing corridor
- Juvenile Rehabilitation Services
- Correctional Industries
- System integration across state agencies







### **AJAC Program Stats**



- 340 currently enrolled with 29 veterans
- \$17.40 average wage of 1<sup>st</sup> year apprentices
- \$25 27 hourly average wage of 4<sup>th</sup> year apprentices
- 230+ employer partners
- 10 community/technical college partners
- 7 high schools/skill center partners
- 50+ SME instructors
- 30+ classes held each quarter across WA state
- Training to 8\* middle-skilled apprenticeship occupations



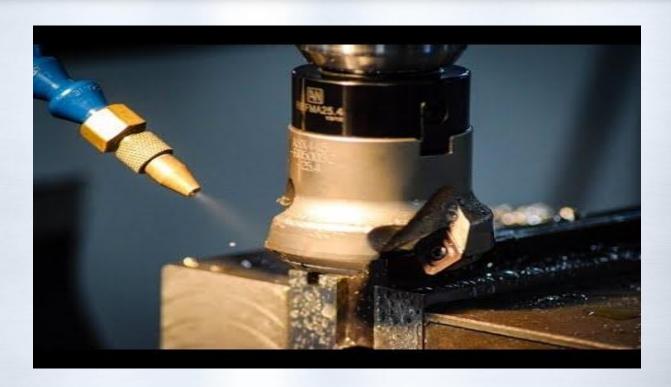








# Begin with the End in Mind



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8yfd7YYxaXo



## **Direct Pipeline into Industry**







youtu.be/AqmLBE7apsl